Zionism as Housing Regime, 1860-2011

Yael Allweil, PhD

Technion Faculty of Architecture
HousingLab: History and Future of Living

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Architecture

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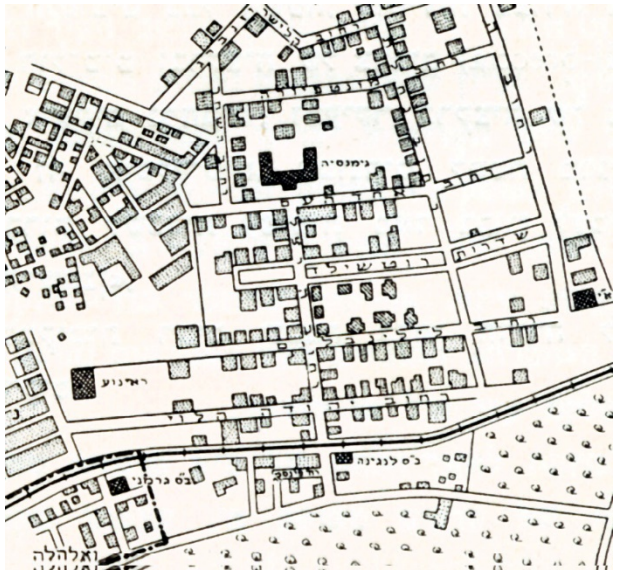
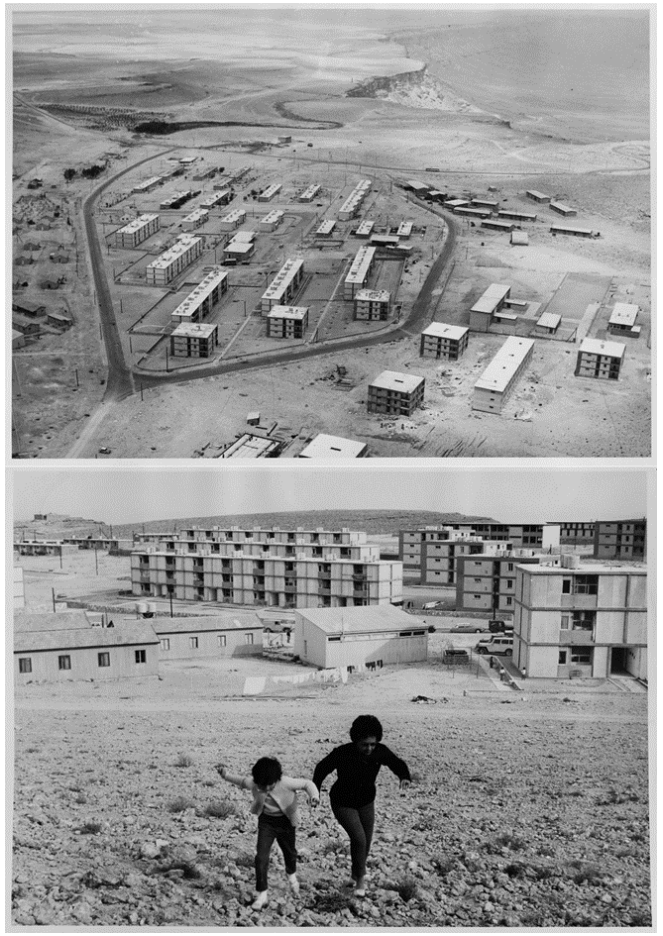


Tel Aviv, 1920



MizpeRamon, 1951

Kedumim settlement, 1978

1860

1909-1910

1948

1967

2011

Left: Palestinian-Israelis protest house demolitions. Center: Mizrahi Jews protesting for access to public housing. Right: 2011 housing protest camp, Tel Aviv.

‘Camp no. 1948’, Yedioth Aharonot, July 14, 2011.

Jewish National Fund Archive.

Figure 8: First housing in Kibbutz Ein Harod, 1922.

Our Commune (Jerusalem: Yad Yizhak Ben Zvi, 1988 [1922]); and Aviva Opaz, 'The Symbolic World of "Our Commune"', *Kasedra* 59 (1991).

UNRWA Archive, Gaza.

Figure 11: Naher El Bared refugee camp, Lebanon, 1950.

Rahem Alhelsi, Palestine Remembered online archive, accessed October 26, 2012, http://www.palestineremembered.com/.

NPC (National Photo Collection).

Figure 12: Beit Lid immigrant camp, 1949.

NPC.

Figure 13: Beit Lid immigrant camp, 1949.

Allweil, Y., 2016, The Tent: Uncanny Architecture of Israel-Palestine, 1910-2011, *Urban Studies*, 19 (2).

Housing and Public Life

Housing is the object forming Israeli political society around it, revolving an agonistic conflict which ‘brings them together because it divides them’

Allweil, Yael., “Surprising Alliances for Dwelling and Citizenship: Arab Participation in the Mass Housing Protests of Summer 2011 in Israel” in IJIA, 2:1. Pp 41-75. 2013.

Housing and Public Life

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-- WHY housing ?

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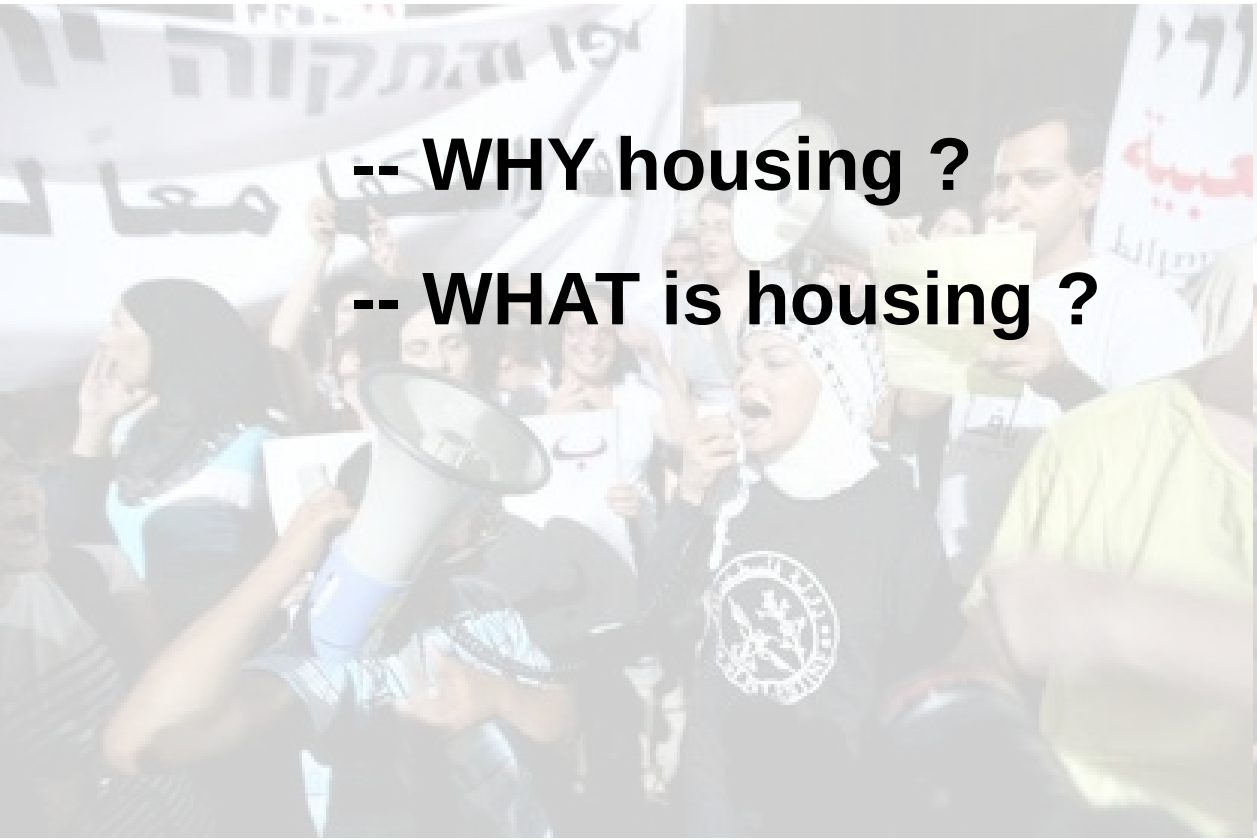
Housing and Public Life

Housing is the object forming Israeli political society around it, revolving an agonistic conflict which ‘brings them together because it divides them’

-- WHY housing ?

-- WHAT is housing ?



Allweil, Yael., “Surprising Alliances for Dwelling and Citizenship: Arab Participation in the Mass Housing Protests of Summer 2011 in Israel” in IJIA, 2:1. Pp 41-75. 2013.

Housing is >> simultaneously >>

An act (to house)

Policy (a set of regulations, statutory plans, funding schemes)

A value (human/civil right, identity marker)

A typology (tower / block etc.)

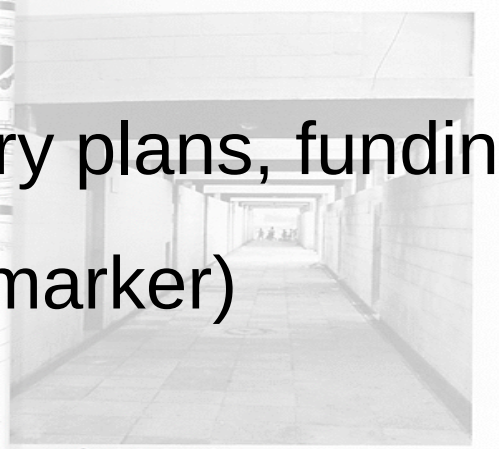
A settlement form (type and location)

A space (architecture)

A cultural product

Real estate (commodity, investment channel, resource)

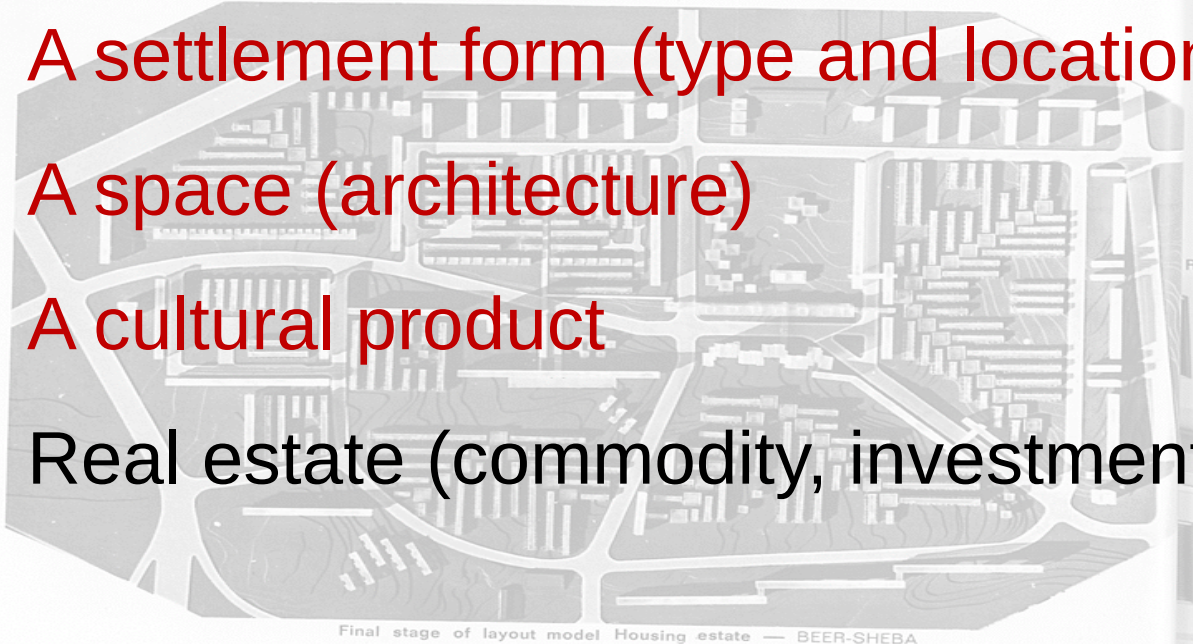
General view


Semi-shadowed passage "Patio" houses
ARCH. D. HAVKIN

"Patio" houses
ARCH. D. HAVKIN

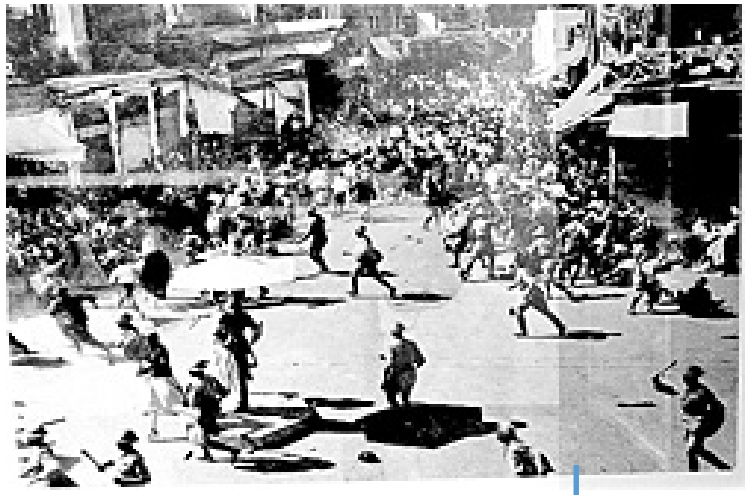
MODEL HOUSING ESTATE
BEER-SHEBA

Residential building ; ARCH. A. YASKI — A. ALEXANDRONI

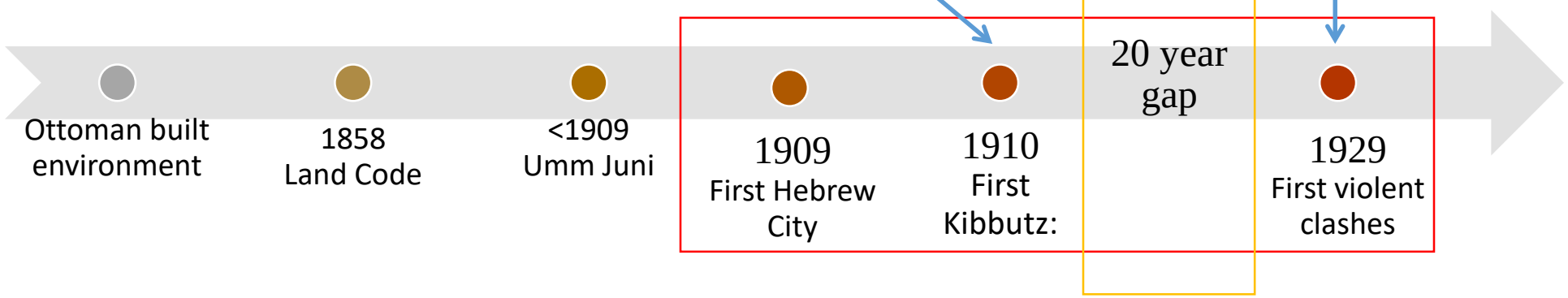

Final stage of layout model Housing estate — BEER-SHEBA

Historiographical gap ⇨ Cause-and-effect issue

First Kibbutz settlement: Umm-Juni Degania, 1910. Source: Degania Archive



First violent clashes, Jaffa 1929. Source: Cohen, 2015.



1860

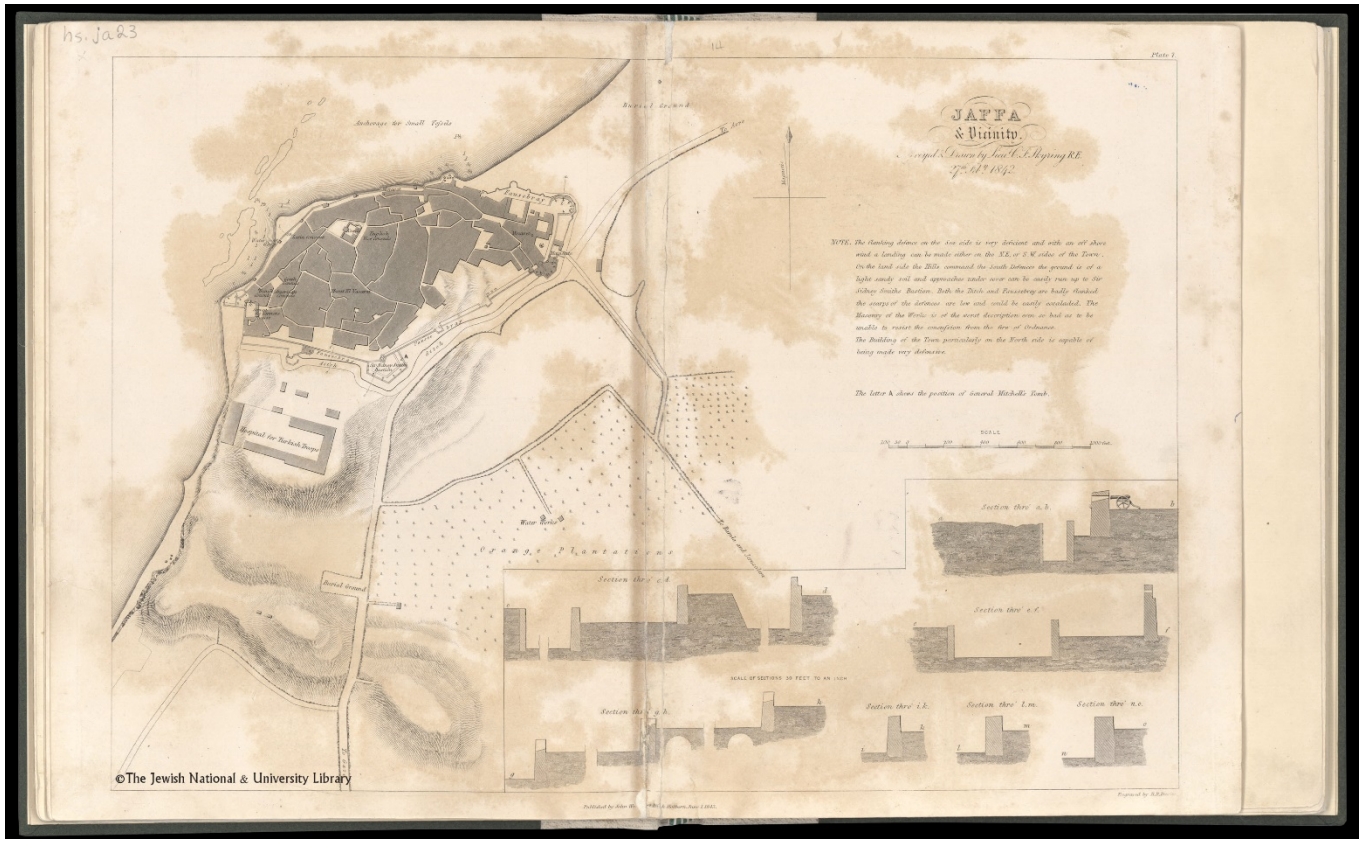
1909-1910

1948

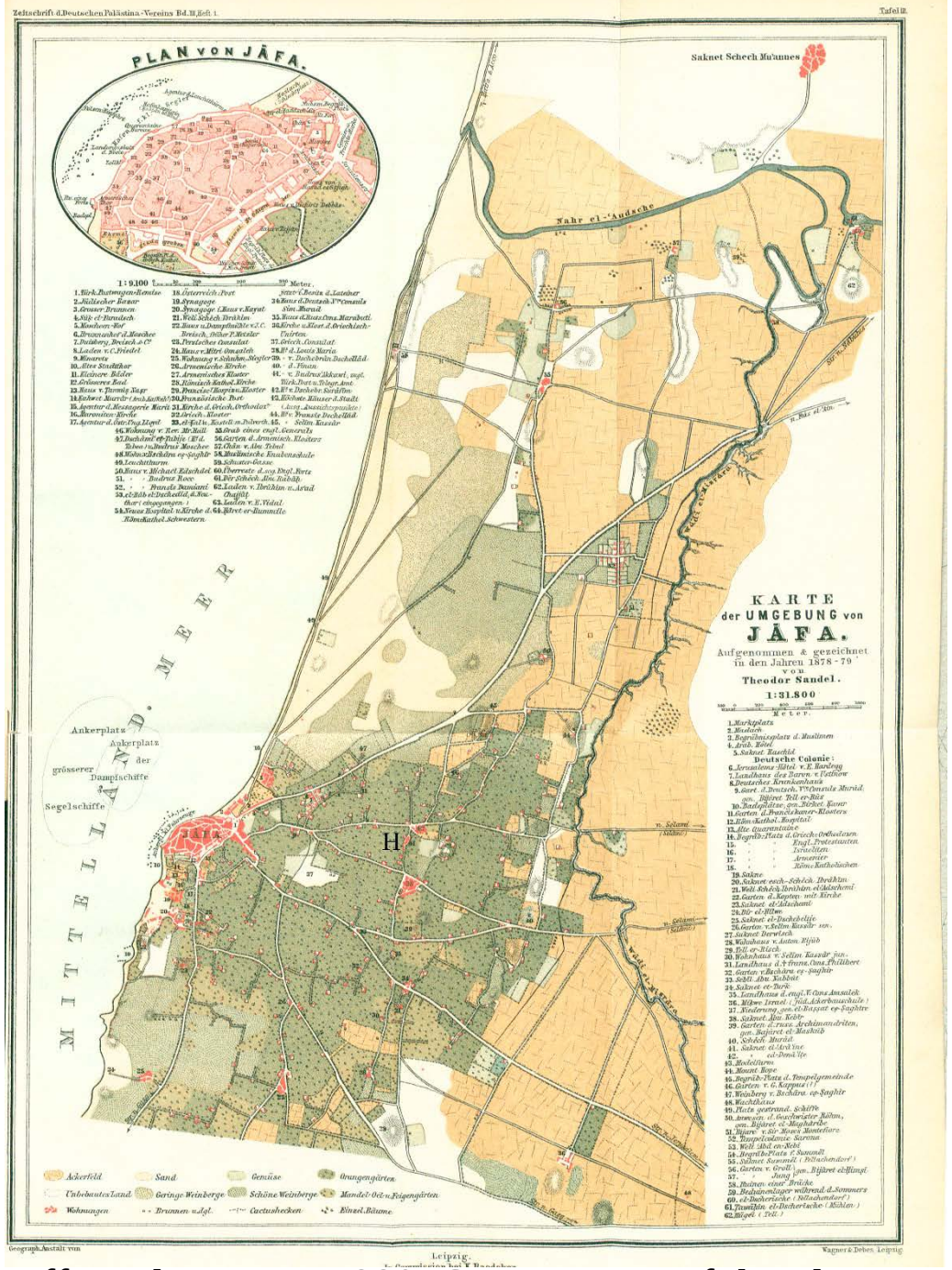
2011

Plantation

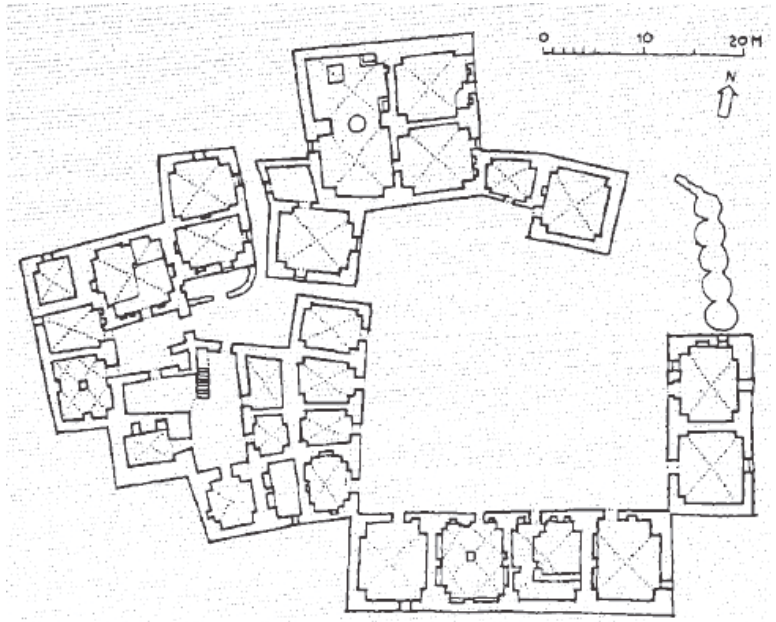
Post-1858 Ottoman Land Commodification Code



Jaffa, 1842. British map of the walled city.



Jaffa and vicinity, 1880. German map of the plantations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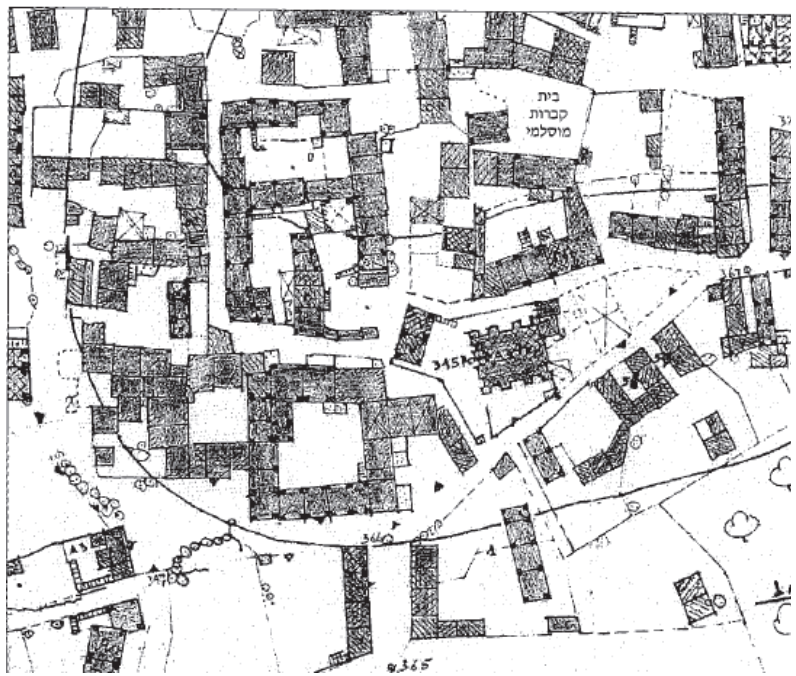
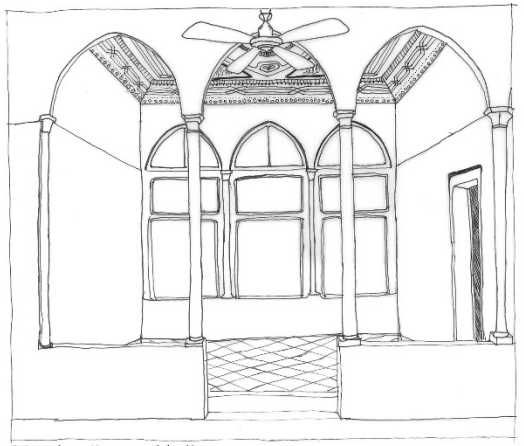
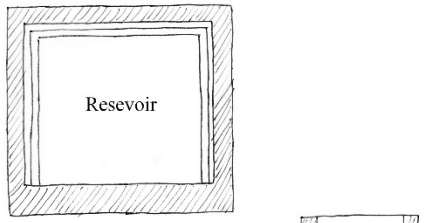

בית
קברות
מוסלמי
345
365

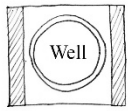
Bonfils
315. Vue générale de Silvé

Serf village

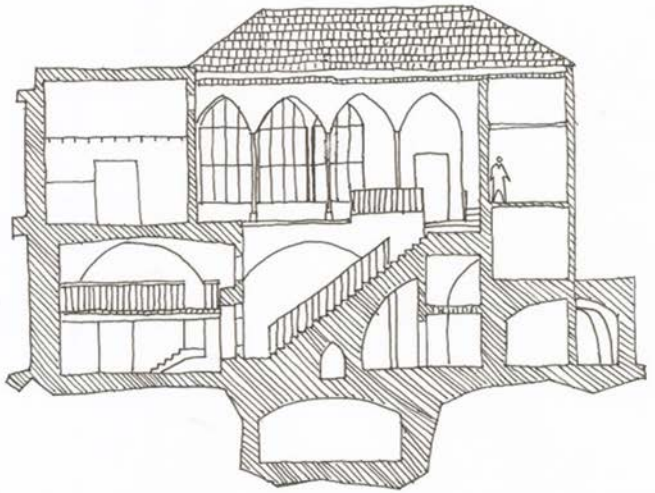


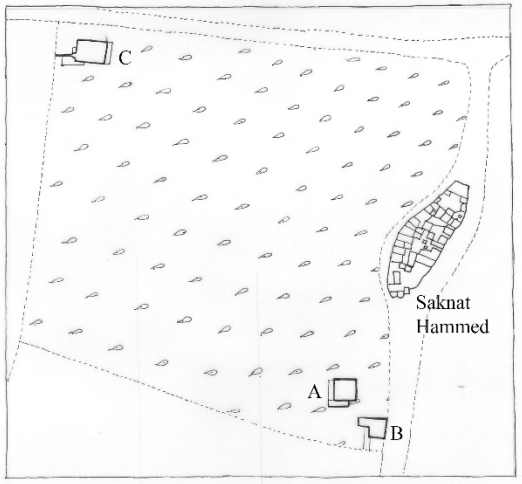
Mansion C central hall

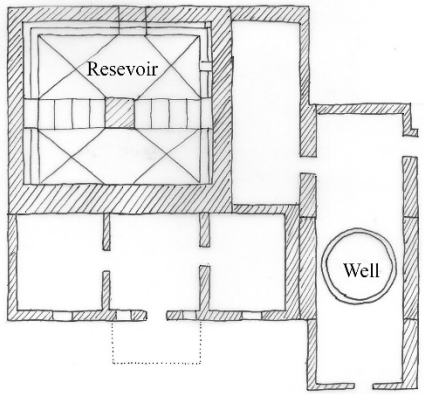




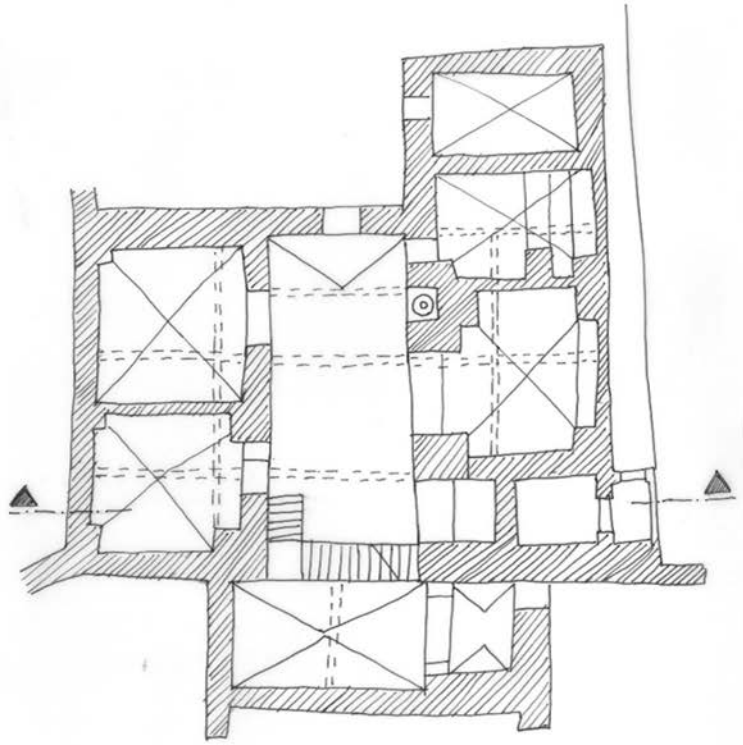
Mansion A phase I

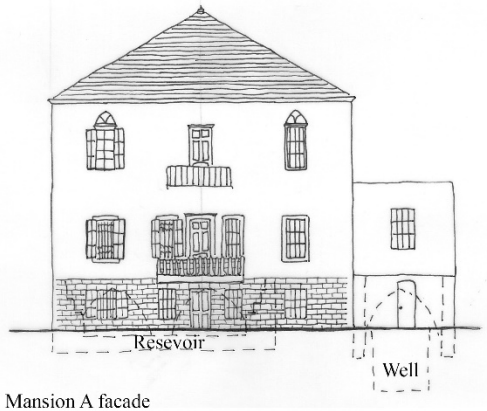




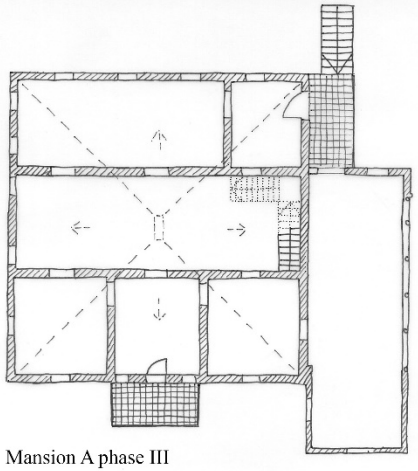


Mansion A phase II



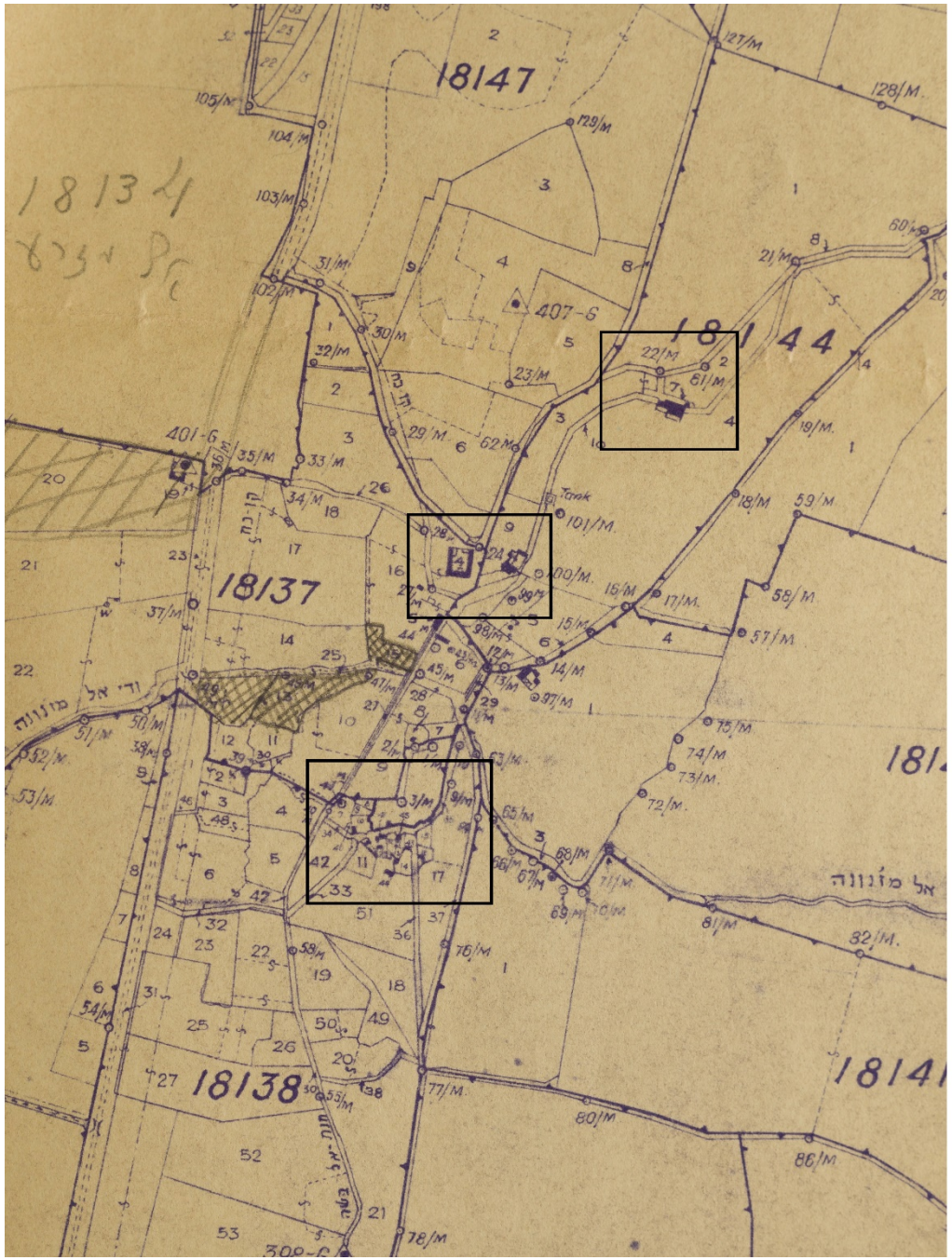


Mansion A facade



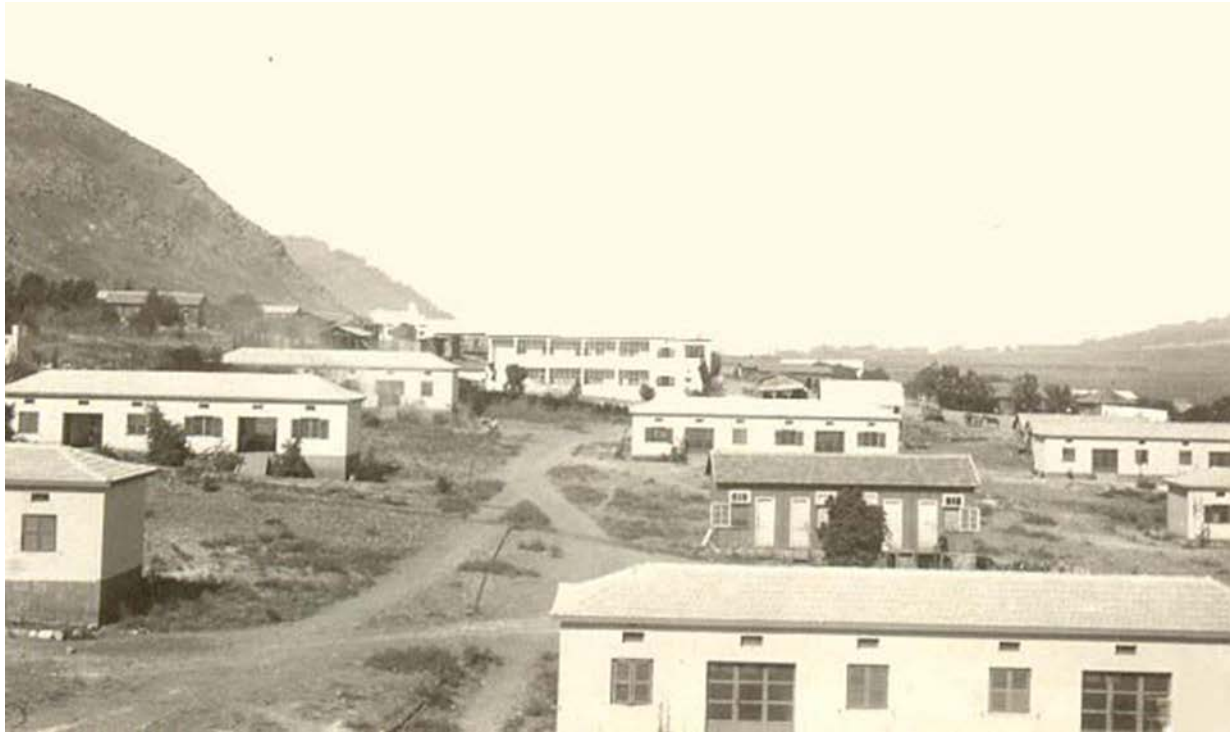
Mansion A phase III

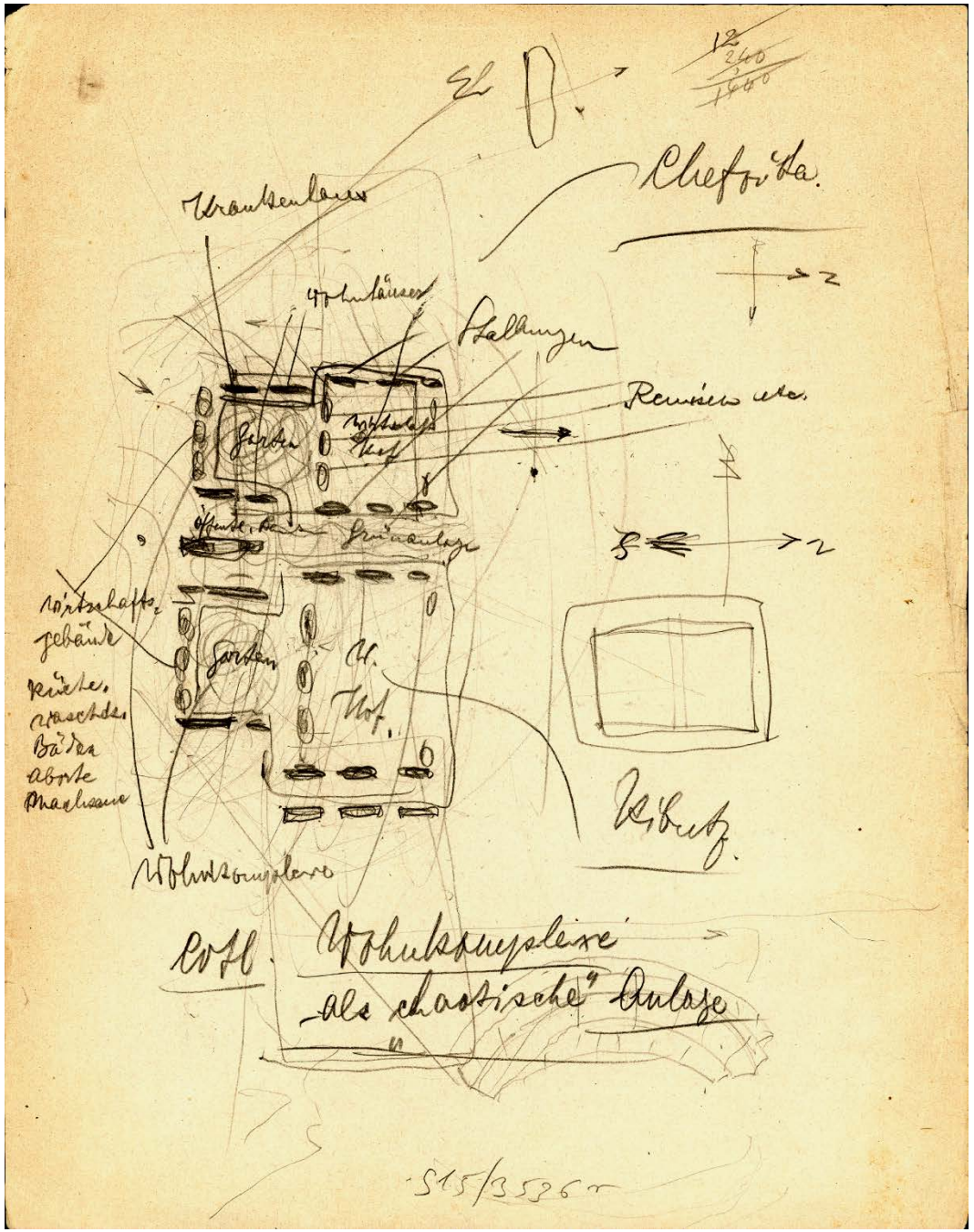
EL MAZRA'A
אל־מזרעה
المزرعه
NAHARIYA
נהריה
EN NAHR
Ard el Jummeizat
Ard el Khārib
Ed Durziya
Ard el Kikhyā
Ard el Masārib
Ard el Jurād
Zannād
El Yānūhiya
El Qafeya
Bustān el Kabir
Ard el Ṭūt
Ard el Ramī
Umm el Hajar
Ez Za'ārīr
El Makhāmish
EL MAZRA'A
EL GHARBIYA
ABŪ SINĀN
אבו סנן
ES SUMEIRIYA
Bl. 18115
Bl. 18117
Bl. 18118
Bl. 18121
Bl. 18126
18134
18135
18136
18137
18138
18139
18140
18141
18142
18143
18144
18145
18146
18147
Surveyed in 1931
Plantation Revised in July 1932
Survey of Palestine, September
Village boundaries amended (No. P. 1064 of 19-12-1940)


18147
18144
18137
18138
18134
אל מזנונה

Commune

Post-1858 Ottoman Land Commodification Code

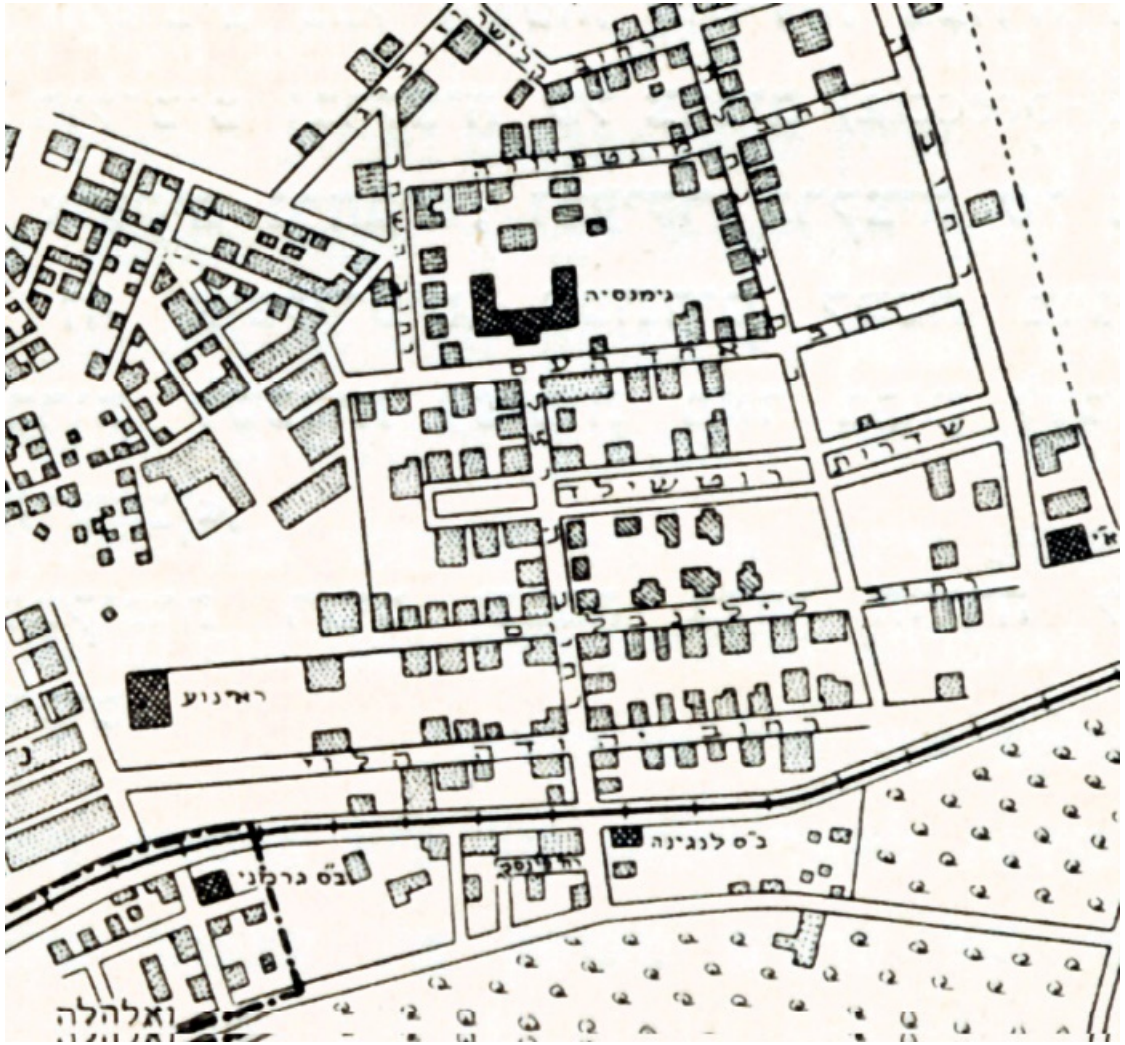




Wohnkomplexe als chaotische Lösung

515/3586

Housing-based urbanism



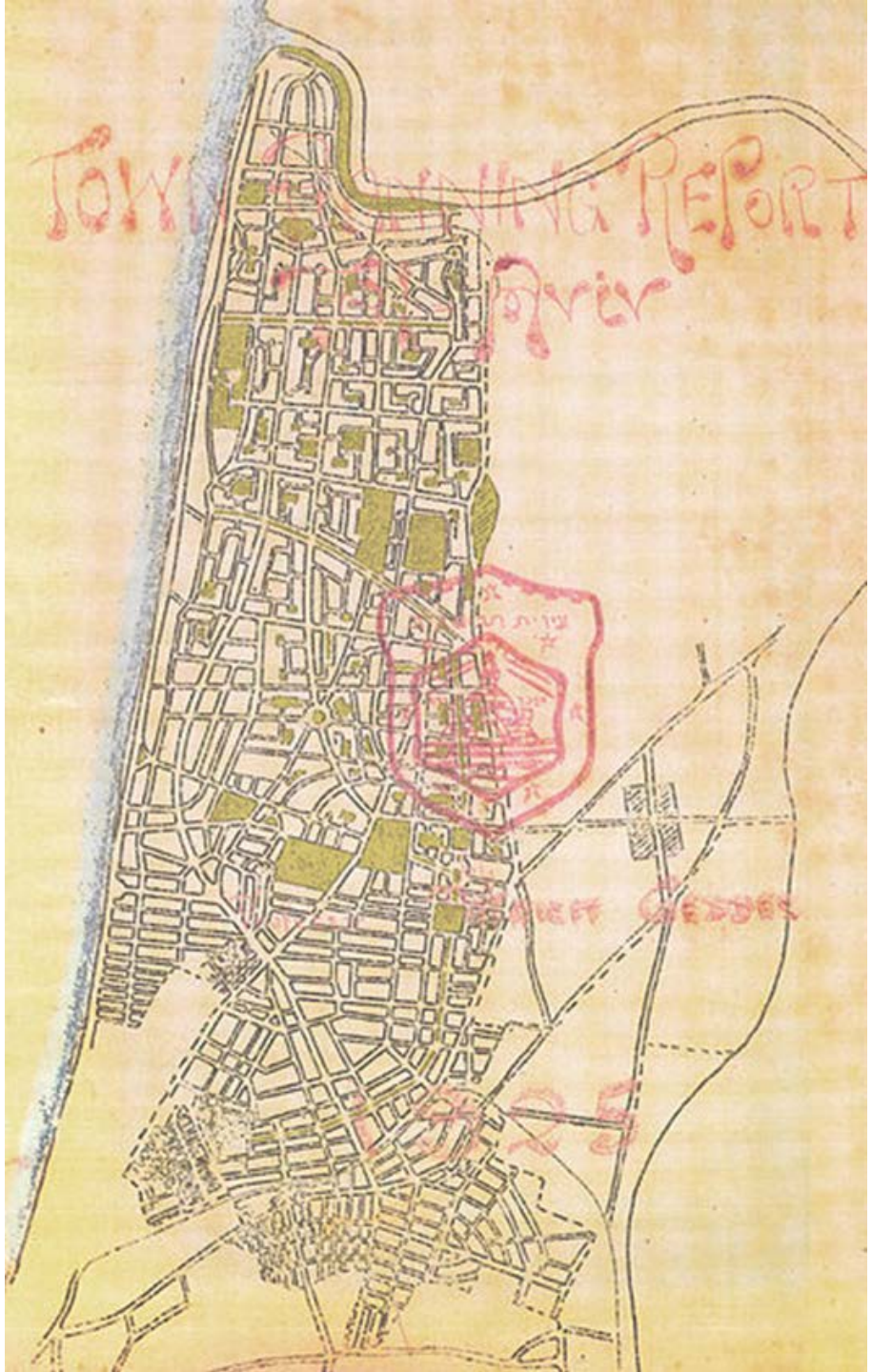
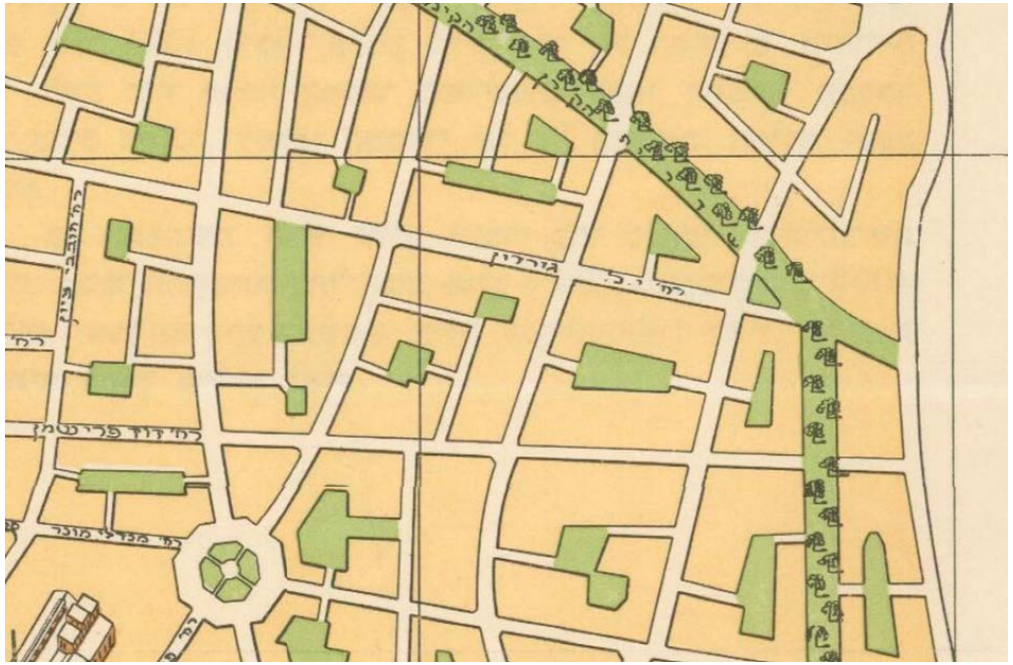


Figure 14. Geddes' 'Home Block' for Tel-Aviv (source: R. Kallus, [61]).

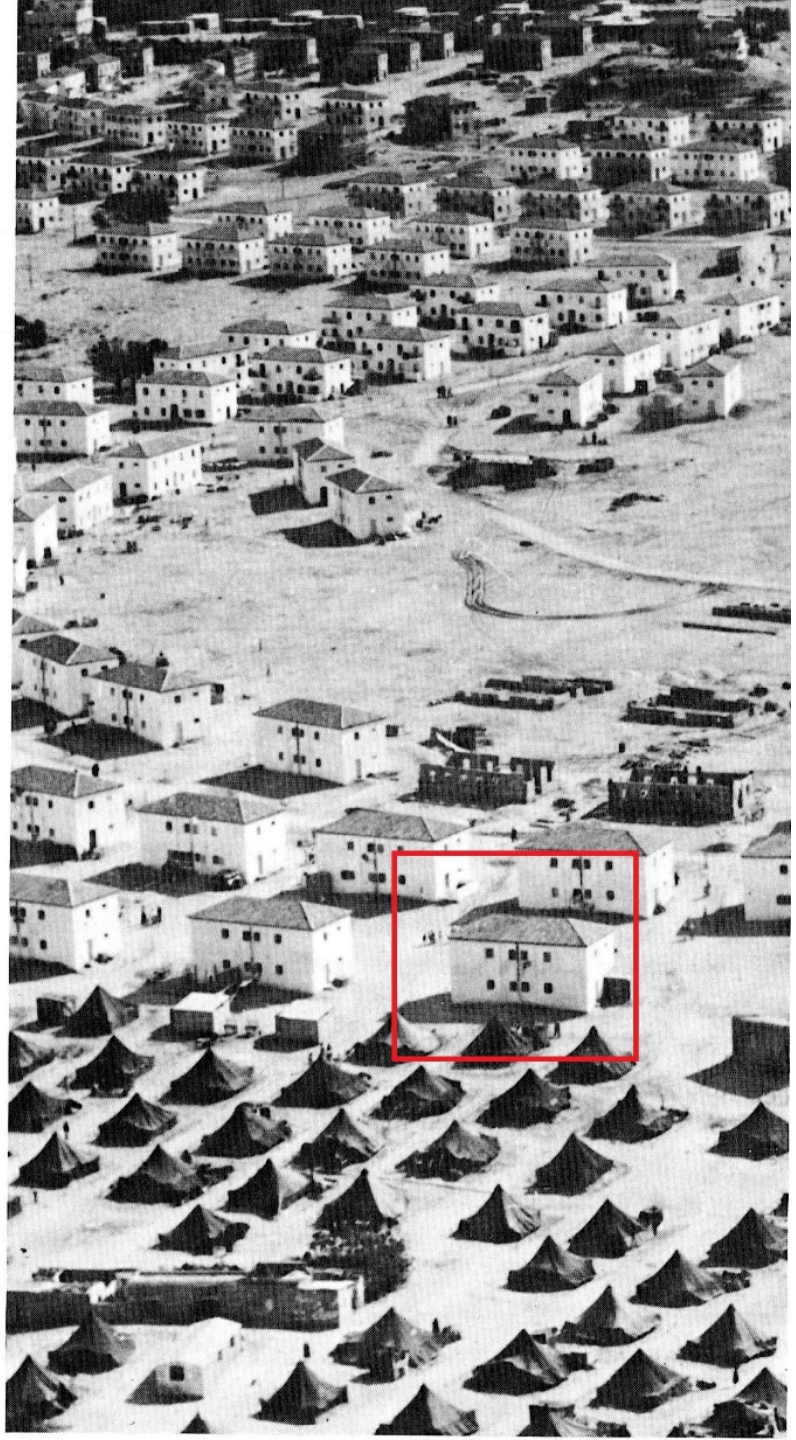
Geddes' home block for Tel Aviv.

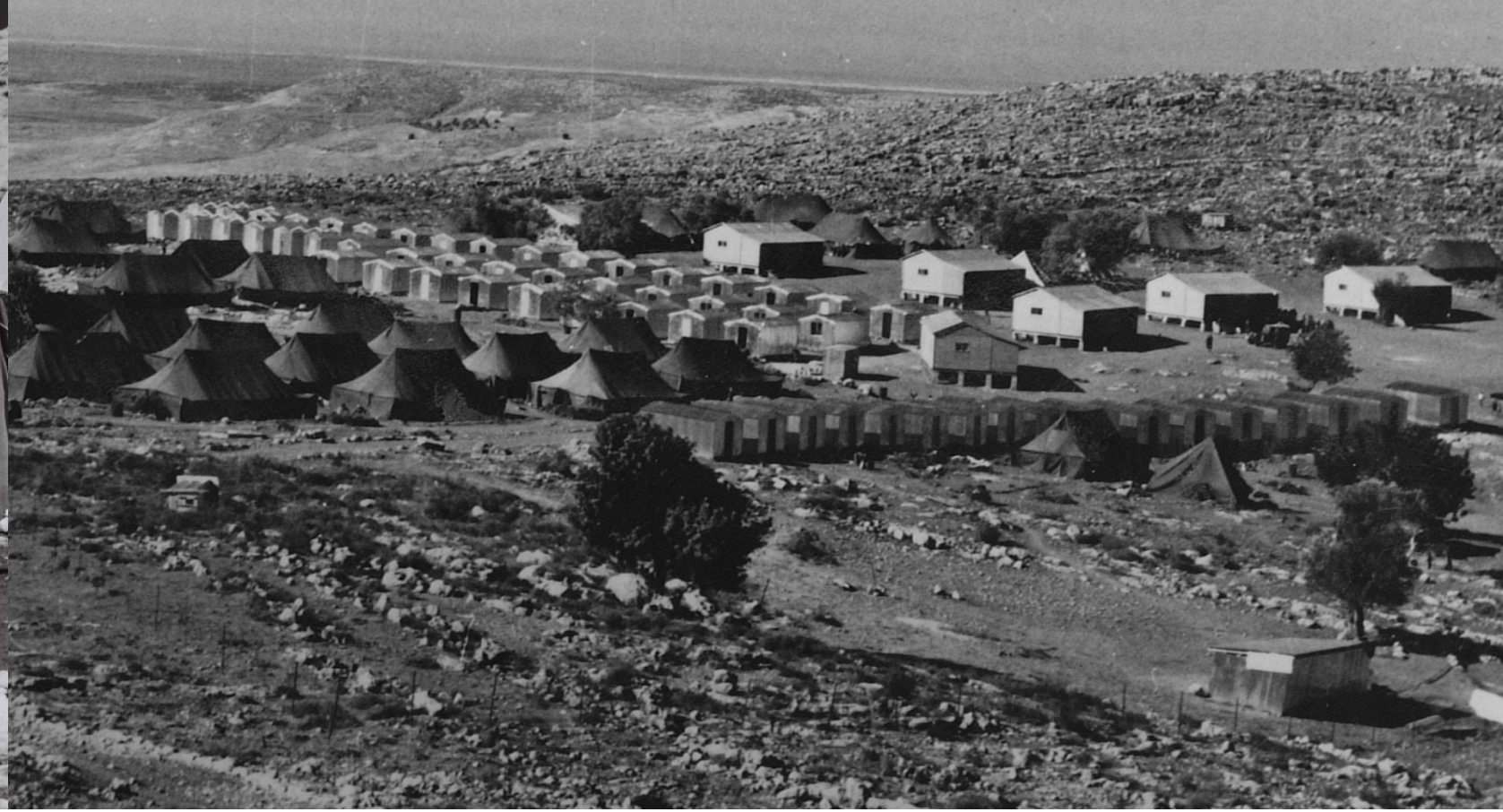


Neighbors' Neighborhood C, 1934.
Source: TelAviv100 collective.

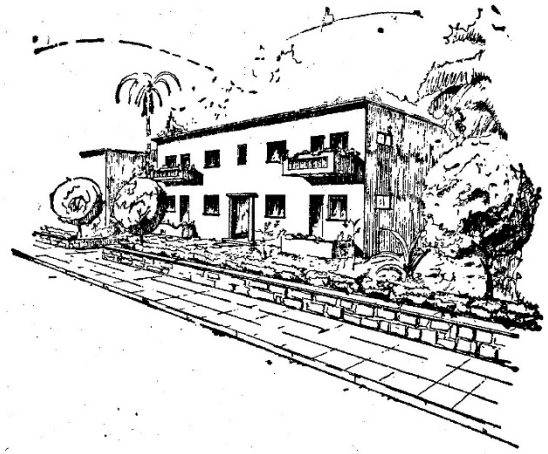
4422

1000
לא למזכים הצפופים
אלא לכל חלקי הארץ
בתאום עם צרכי
התעסוקה בעתיד
התעשיה והקלאות
והבריאות העם
בקצב של 1000 עולים ליום
הכרה להקים
כל 2 רגעים
גג למשפחה
את השממה נקים בכל רחבי הארץ



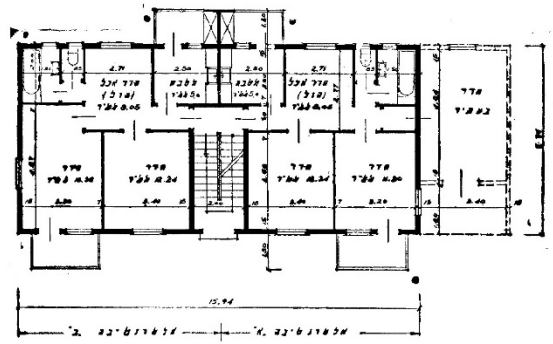


משרד העבודה

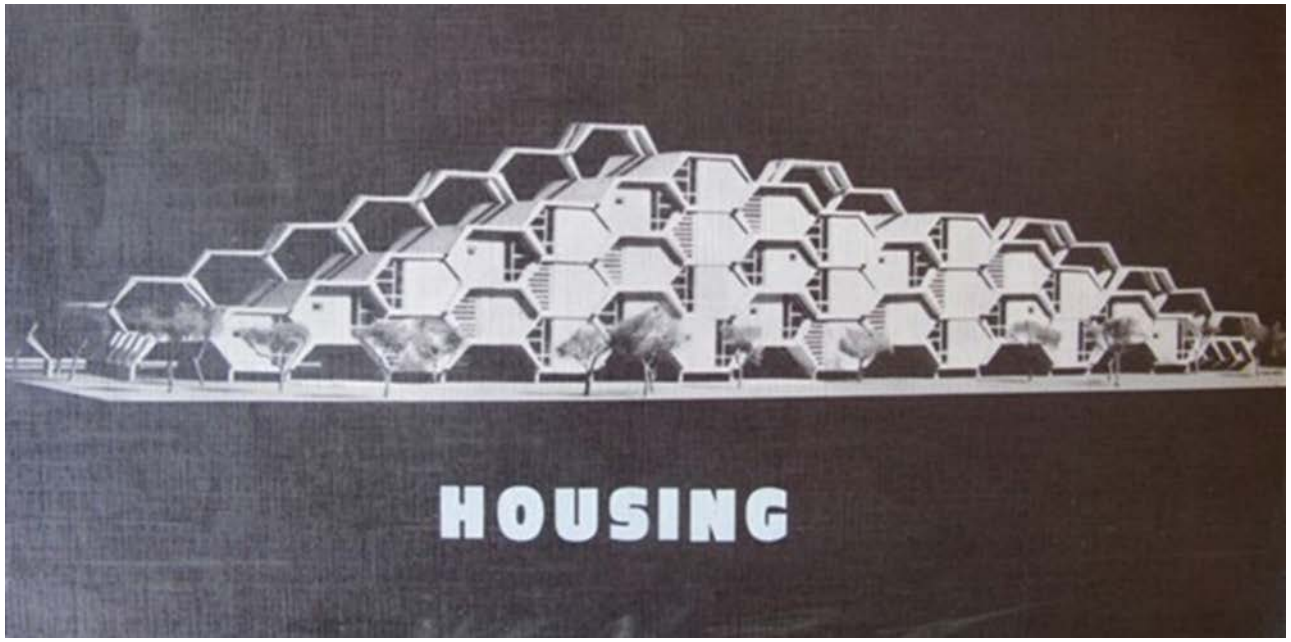


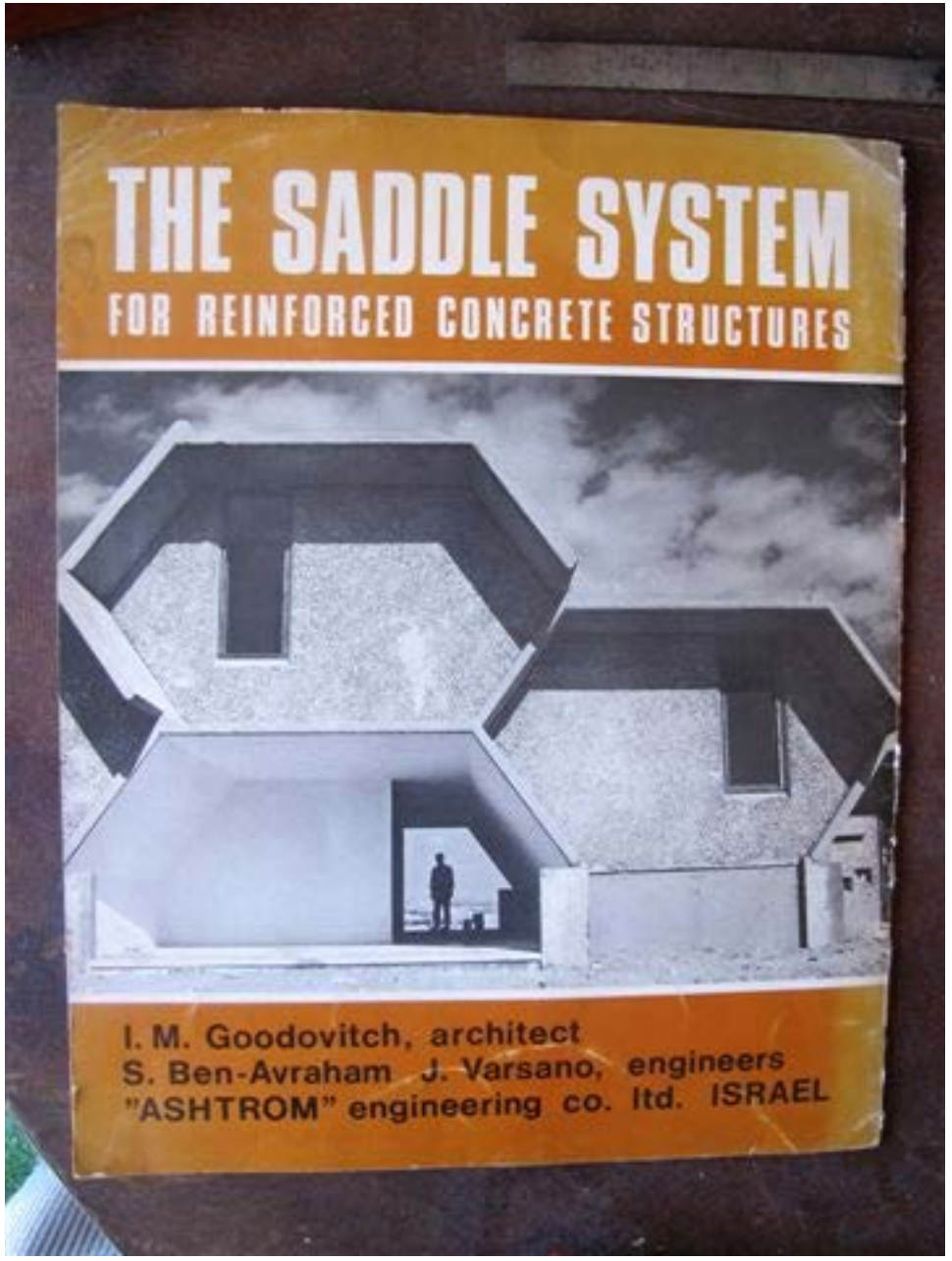
מפעל השיכון העממי

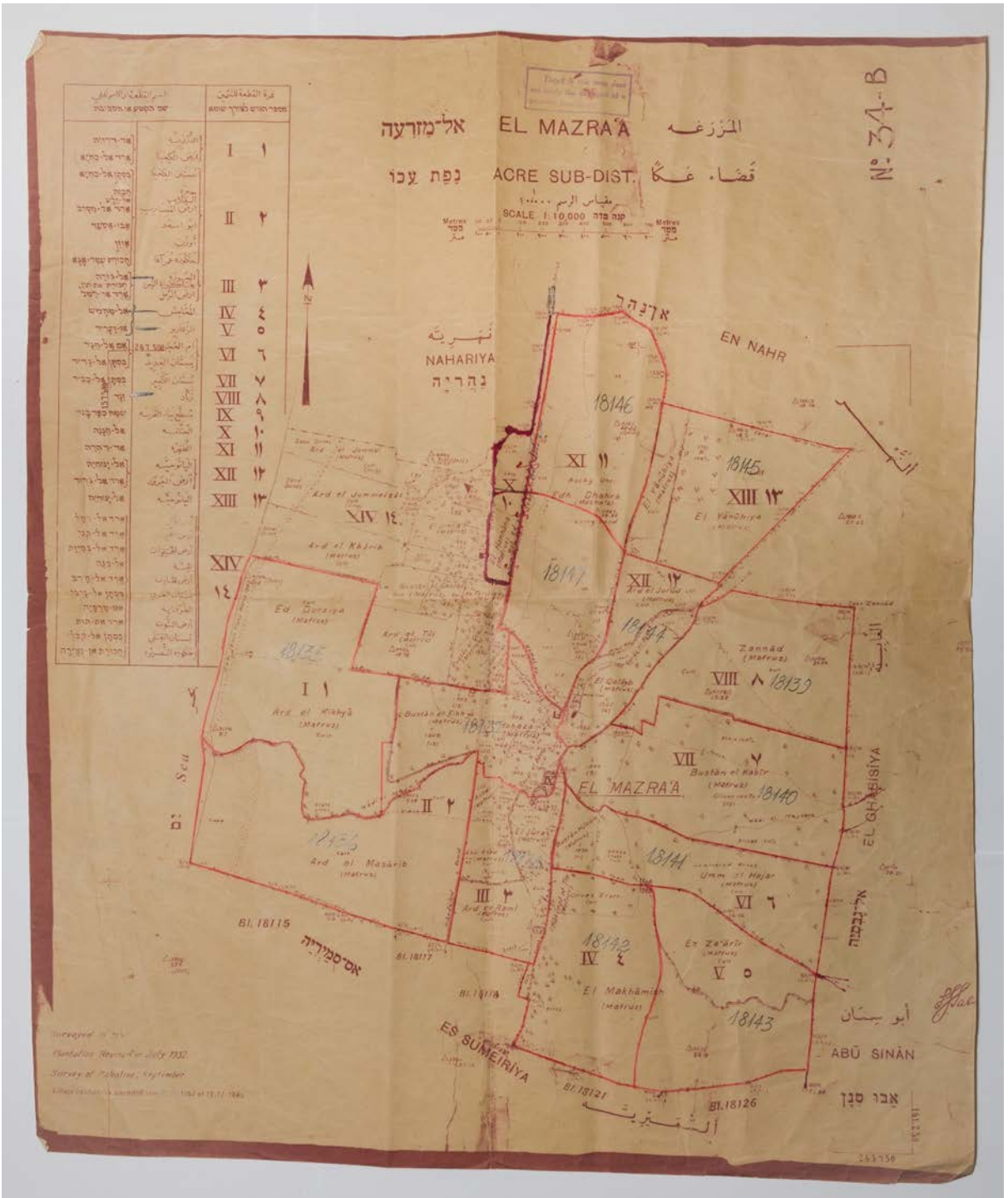
ג. טיפוס הדירות וטיבן

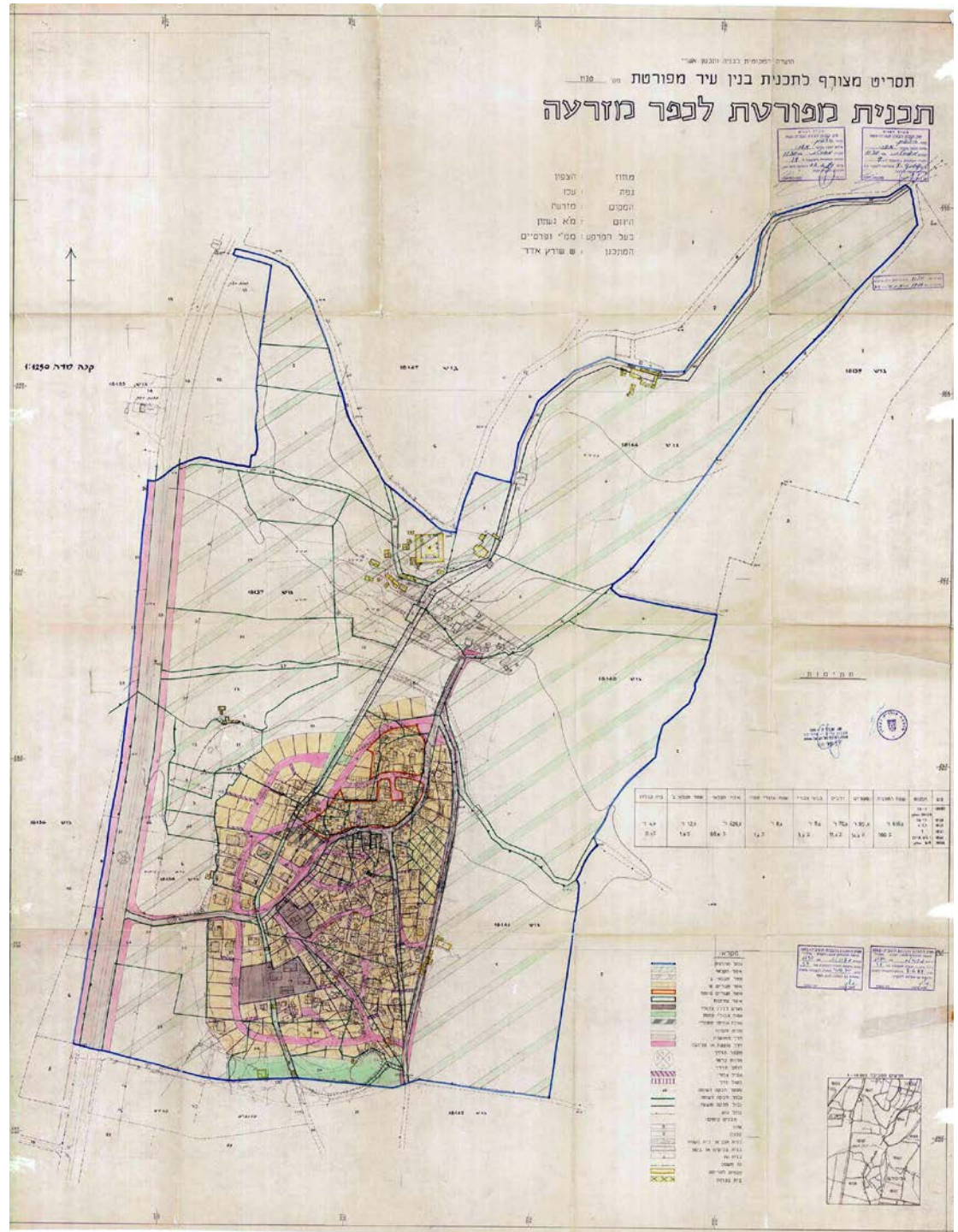


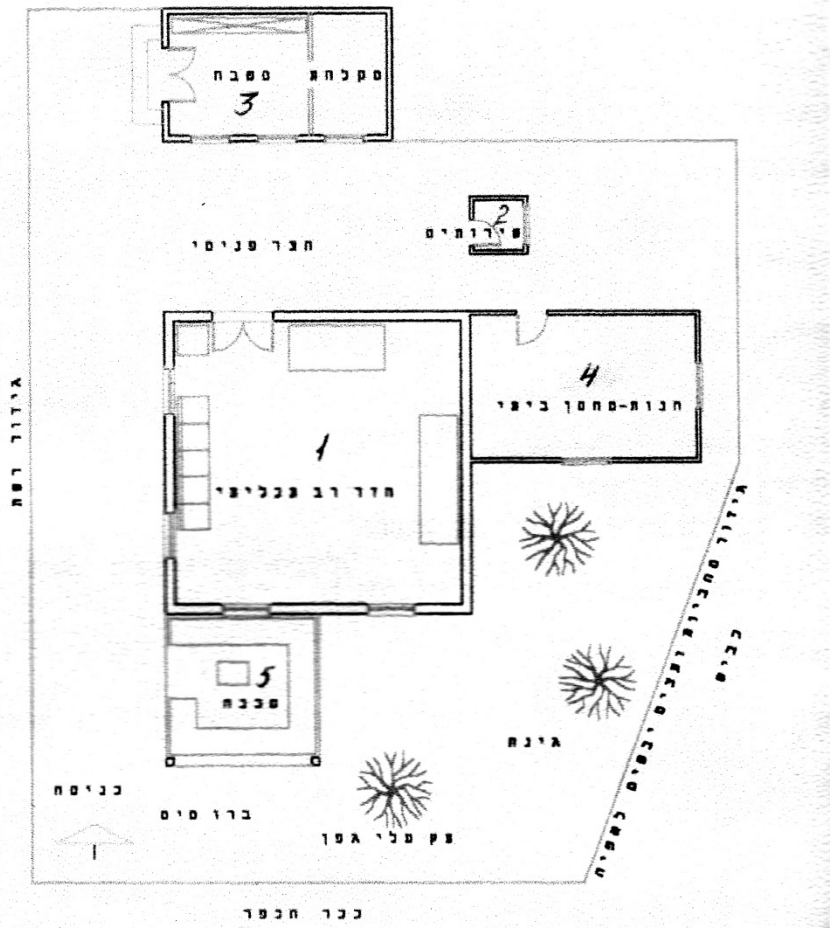
בית ארבע משפחות. שתי קומות.

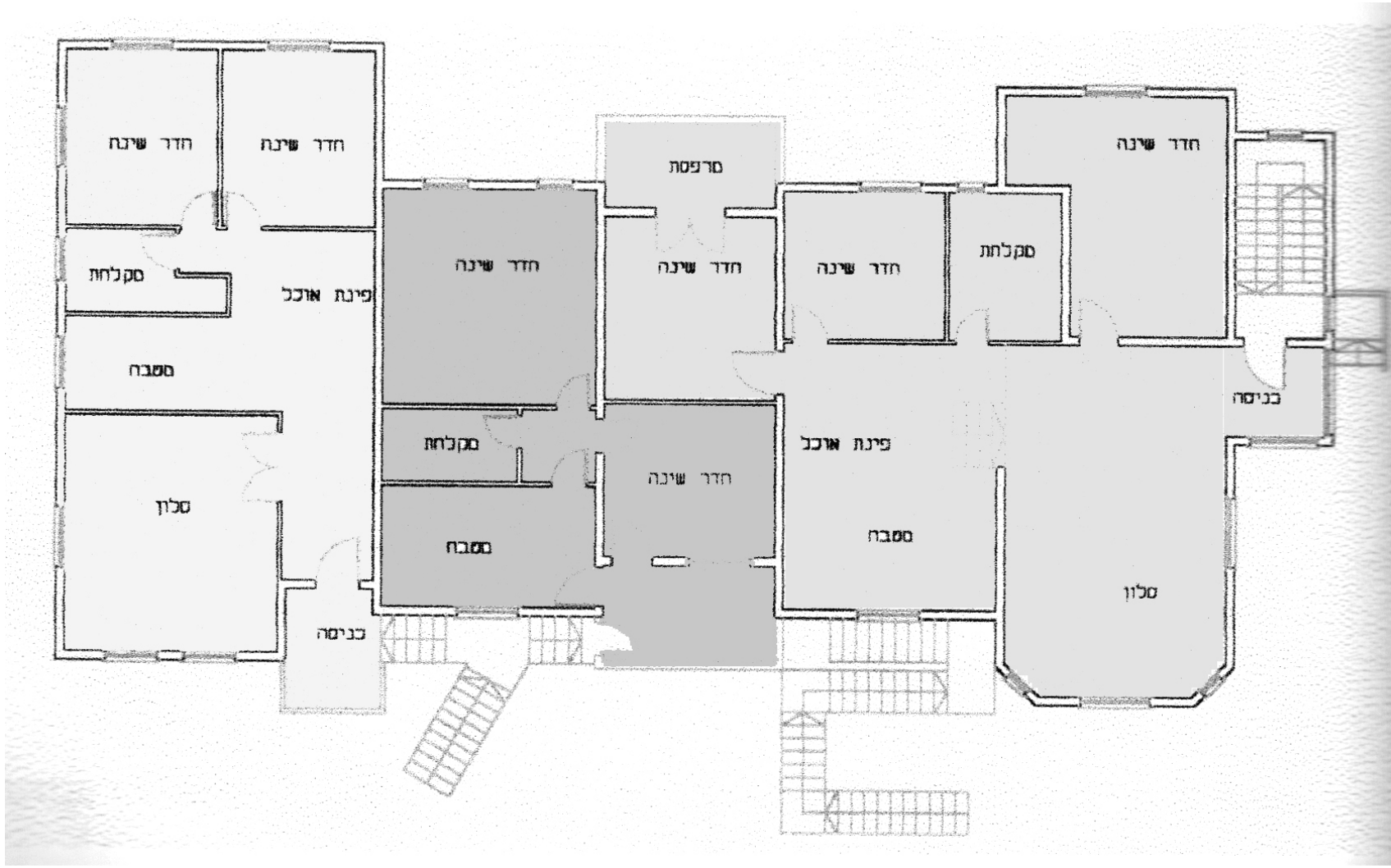

HOUSING


THE SADDLE SYSTEM
FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE STRUCTURES
I. M. Goodovitch, architect
S. Ben-Avraham J. Varsano, engineers
"ASHTROM" engineering co. ltd. ISRAEL


EL MAZRA'A
אל־מזרעה
ACRE SUB-DIST.
SCALE 1:10,000
NAHARIYA
EN NAHR
EL GHARBIYA
EL MAZRA'A
ABŪ SINĀN
ES SUMEIRIYA
Bl. 18115
Bl. 18117
Bl. 18121
Bl. 18126
Ard el Khayā
Ard el Masārib
Ard el Jemmeizāt
Ard el Kāṣir
Ed Dureija
Ard el Jurdi
Zannād
Buṣtān el Kabīr
Umm el Hajar
El Makhāmin
Ez Zaʿārir
El Yanōhiya
Ard el Jemmeizāt
Edh Dhahra
18145
18144
18139
18140
18141
18142
18143


תסריט מצורף לתכנית בנין עיר מפורטת
תכנית מפורטת לכפר מזרעה
מחוז הצפון
נפת עכו
המקום מזרעה
היזום מ.א. נעמן
בעל הקרקע מס"י ופרטיים
המתכנן שורץ אדר
קנה מדה 1:250


מקלחת
סטבה
3
2
שירותים
חדר פנימי
1
חדר רב מכליאי
4
חנות-מחסן ביתי
5
סטבה
גינה
כניסה
ברזים
עץ סלי אפן
גידור רשת
גידור מסביב רצפים כבדים
כביש
כביש חנפר


חדר שינה
חדר שינה
מקלחת
פינת אוכל
סטבה
סלון
כניסה
חדר שינה
מרפסת
חדר שינה
מקלחת
סטבה
חדר שינה
חדר שינה
חדר שינה
מקלחת
פינת אוכל
סטבה
סלון
כניסה

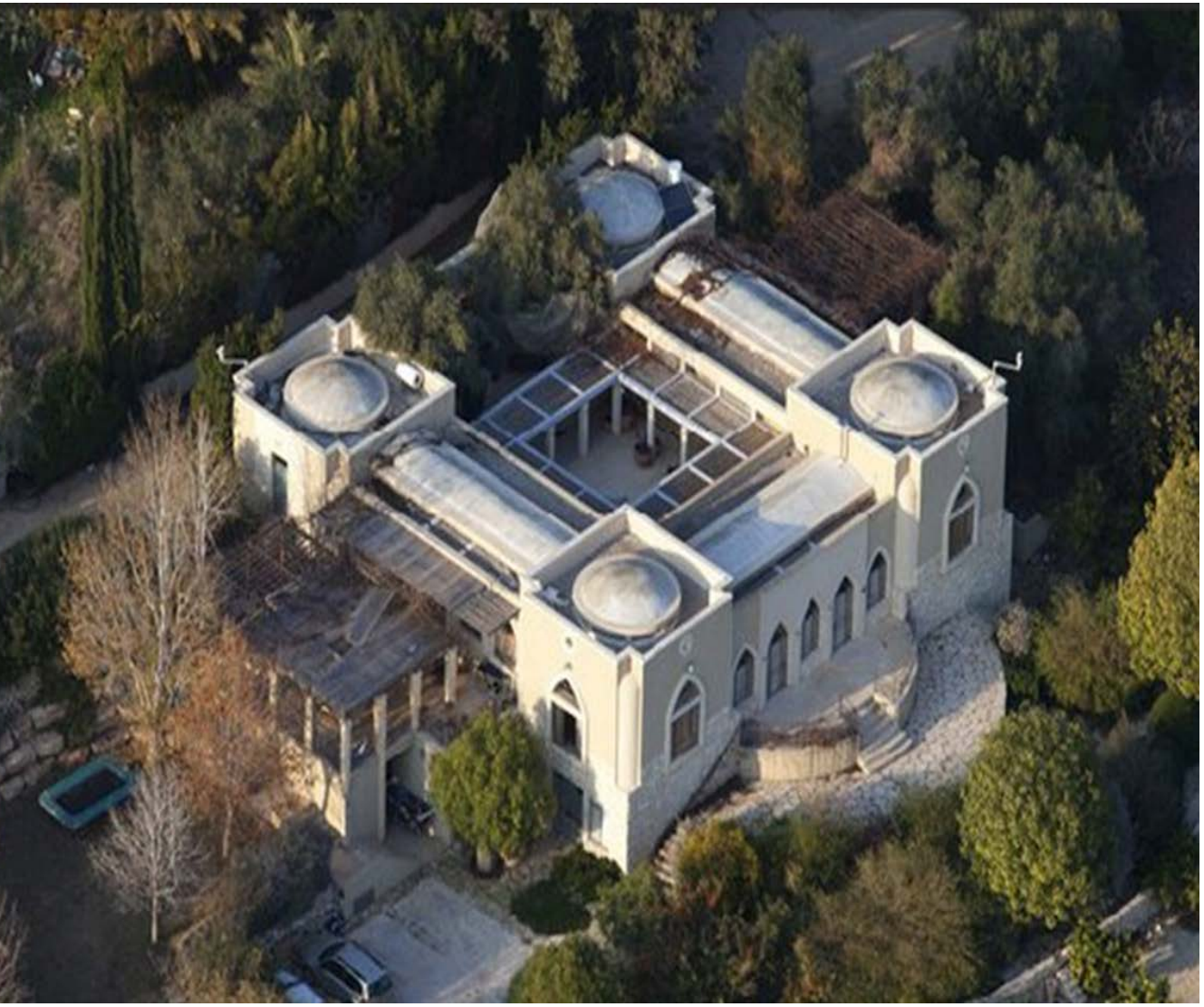
שלב ב
שלב א
א
ב
ג
ד
1א
2א
3א
4א
2315/ג

Who is the citizen-sovereign, and what is their architecture?

“every single citizen who saw the images of destined-chief Galant’s villa – was surprised. The appearance of the house with its unusual square structure and turrets was burned into the consciousness and almost erased issues regarding the illegality of construction and invading agricultural land”

- Raz Smolansky, The Marker, January 23, 2011.

Who is the citizen-sovereign, and what is their architecture?



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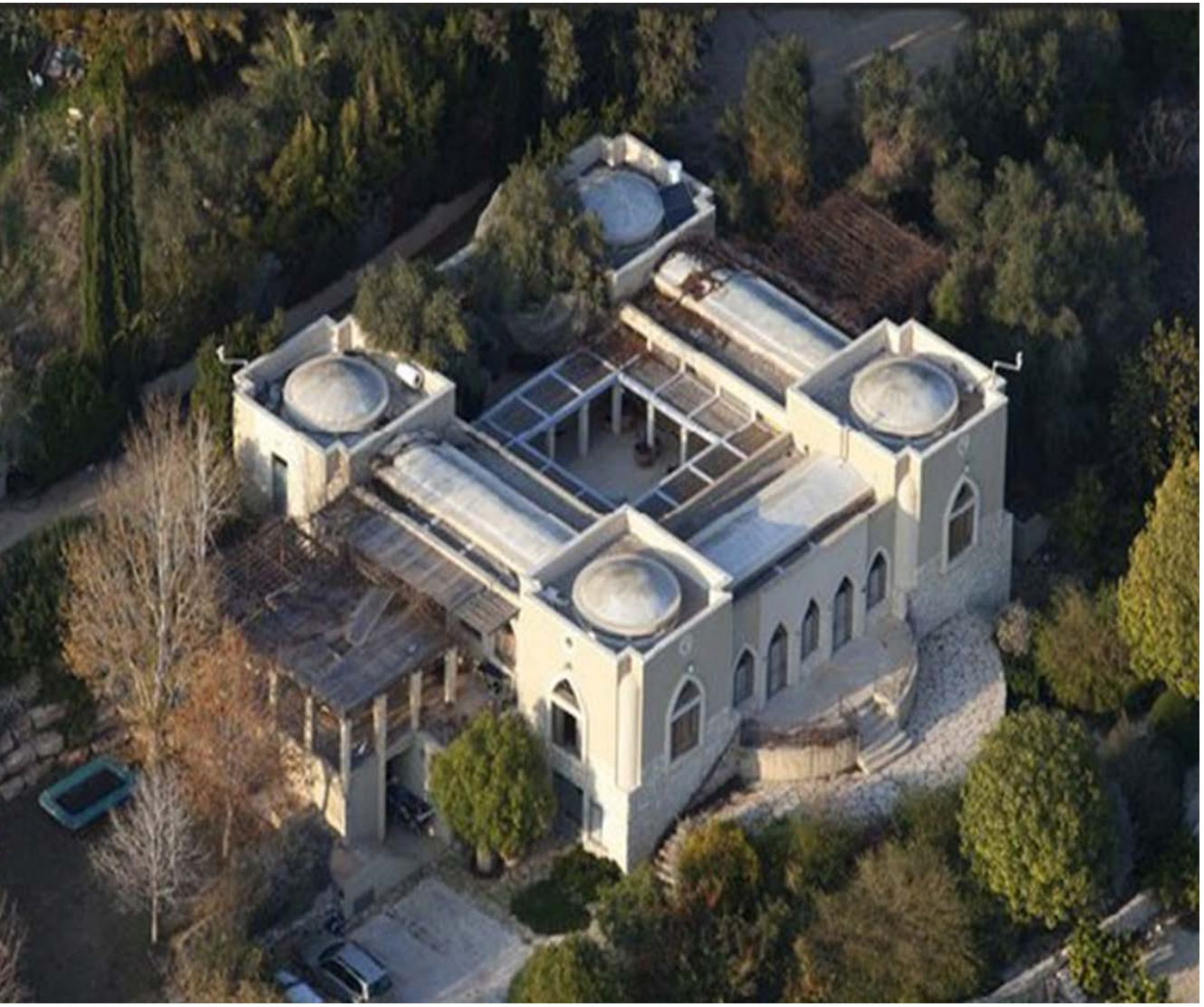
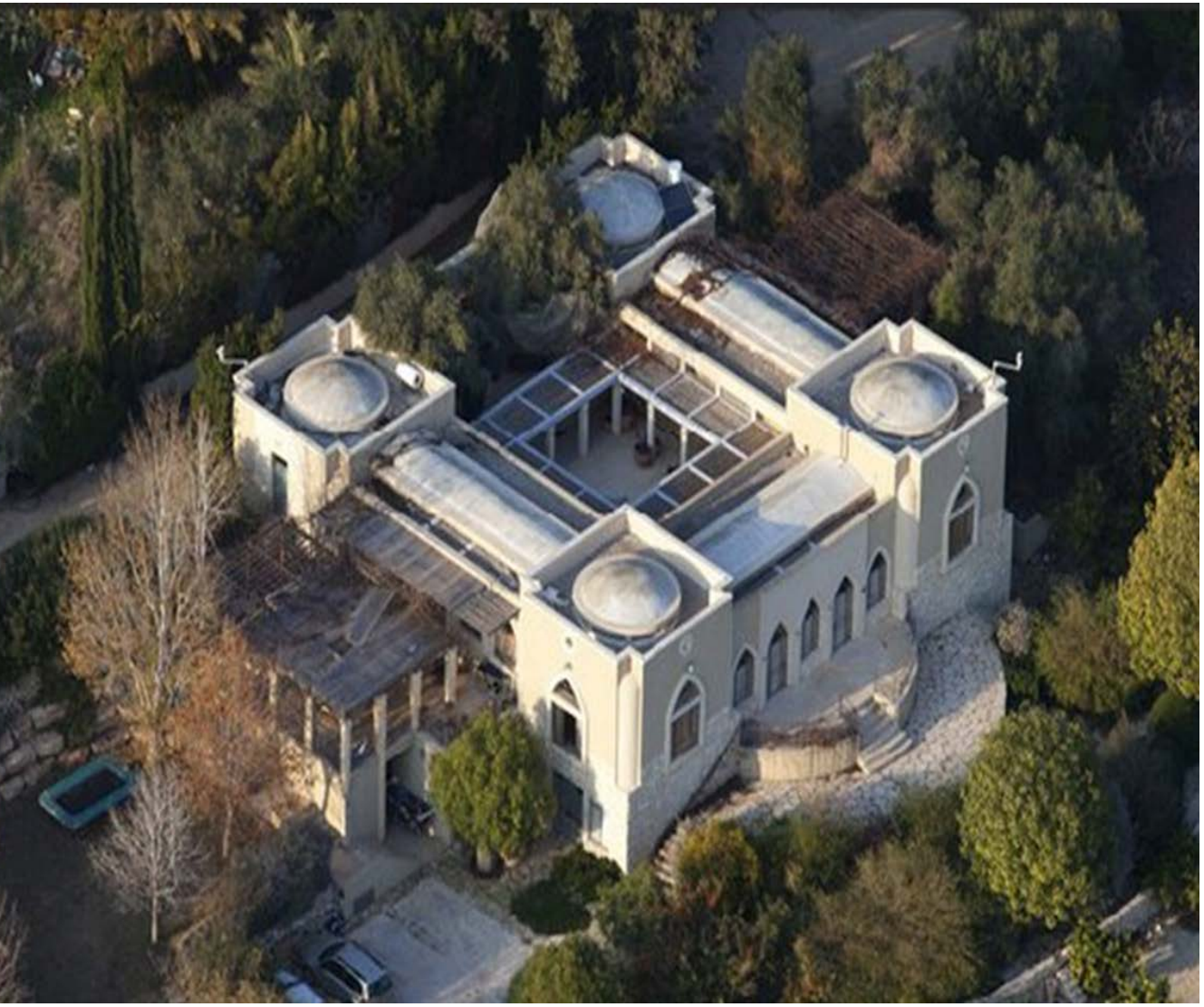


Who is the citizen-sovereign, and what is their architecture?



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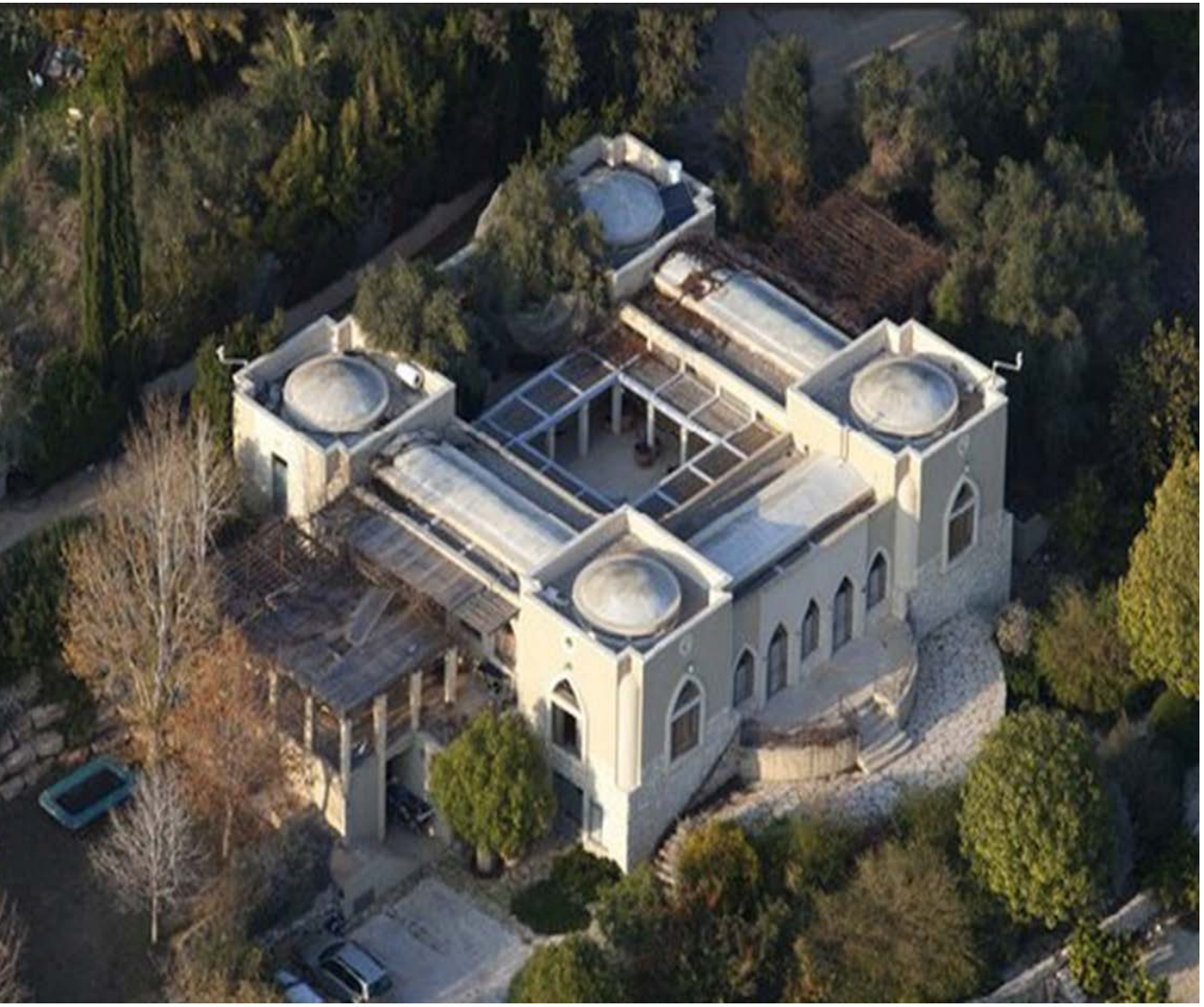

Ganz house, Rosh Ha'ayn, 2011.
Source: Zoomap.

Gal Weinstein, 'Roof', Israeli Pavilion, Sao-Paulo Biennale, 2006.